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## SUMMARIES

Grigory A. Kliucharev

Legal Grounds of Fairness Lifelong Education.  
Some Aspects of the New Law “On Education”

Lifelong education is considered as one of the basic human rights. The recently approved by the State Parliament the new law “On Education” opens the new space for legitimate learning activity of adults- from recurrent education and vocational training to social actions learning.

**Keywords:** adult education, human rights, legislation, vocational training, social action learning.

David L. Konstantinovsky,

Elena D. Voznesenskaya, Galina A. Cherednichenko

Young Workers Today: Education, Profession, Social Health

The features of educational and professional trajectories of young workers, their orientations in the working activity, attitudes towards education and professional activities, their perceptions of the worker’s status are analyzed on the basis of quantitative and qualitative sociological surveys conducted at Russian industrial enterprises.

**Keywords:** young workers, personnel of industrial enterprises, education, professional activity, motivations, achievements.

Youry V. Gertsy, Mikhail L. Malyshev

The Russian Labor Market in the Post-Crisis Period (2011-2012)

The article is based on statistical surveys of employment and the sociological surveys and discusses the social problems associated with the development of the labor market in Russia in the post-crisis period (2011-2012).

**Keywords:** social policy, state policy in the field of employment, labor market, employment, unemployment, underemployment.

Irina N. Trofimova  
Youth at Risk and Sports

The article investigates the impact of sport on the processes of socialization of young people, demonstrates the efficacy of new social practices of involving young people at risk in sports. Particular attention is paid to the analysis of new sports and new forms of organization of sports life of youth. It also reveals the essence of the “new physical education”.

**Keywords:** youth at risk, youth sports, new physical education, forms of sports activities, socialization.

Elena N. Danilova  
The Balance of Individualist and Collectivist Values:  
Comparison of St. Petersburg and Shanghai

The article presents the results of comparative surveys, conducted in two large cities of Russia and China, - St.-Petersburg and Shanghai. It focuses on the comparison of values of people who described themselves as winners or as losers of reforms, through looking at the balance of orientations to individualistic and cooperative values.

**Keywords:** individualization, cooperation, values, reforms, winners and losers.

Youry I. Avdeev, Valery V. Arseniev, Vitay N. Naidenko  
Extremism in Modern Russia: Sources, Content, Typology

The article deals with the concept of extremism as a social phenomenon, its actors, goals and methods and its main trends. It presents the typology of the main kinds of extremism: by status of subjects, by the ideological and political basis of extremist activity and by content of extremist activity.

**Keywords:** extremism, state extremism, non-state extremism, political extremism, national extremism, religious extremism, ethnic and religious extremism, extremism among young people, social extremism, violent extremism, an advocacy extremism, organizing extremism and terrorism.

Margarita E. Pozdnyakova  
Drugs of “New Wave” as a Factor in Changing  
the Drug Situation in Russia

The article discusses the mechanism of transformation of cause-and-effect complex that entailed the transition to the “new” drugs and triggered a new wave of drug consumption. It shows new trends in drug situation in Russia and analyses new factors which explain increasing involvement in consumption of “new drugs”. One of these factors is the contradiction between the declared personal attitudes to health (“for a healthy way of life”) and the real drug behavior (use of “safe”, “light” drugs). It is shown that in modern Russian conditions, drug use fits into the general context of human life.

**Keywords:** narcotization, new drugs, the structure of drugs, methods of narcotization, human needs, motives, risky behavior, controlled drug consumption.